

### **IN THE CLAIMS**

Please amend the claims as follows:

1. (Currently Amended) A corrosion inhibiting coating composition comprising:  
one or more organic binders; and  
solid components comprising:  
at least about 1 wt% of a praseodymium oxide selected from the group consisting of oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydrated oxides, hydroxides, and combinations thereof; and  
one or more binders.  
wherein the praseodymium oxide comprises about 1wt% to about 90 wt% of the solid components.
2. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the solid components further comprising comprise a an additional rare earth compound selected from the group consisting of rare earth oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydroxides, hydrated oxides, salts, triflates, complexes and combinations thereof.
3. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 2 wherein the rare earth compound is an anhydrous or hydrated oxide.
4. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 2 wherein the rare earth compound comprises one or more metal cations selected from the group consisting of praseodymium, terbium, cerium, samarium, ytterbium, yttrium, neodymium and combinations thereof.
5. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 2 wherein the rare earth compound is selected from the group consisting of cerium oxide, cerium hydroxide, cerium mixed oxide, cerium oxide mixture, cerium salt, neodymium oxide, neodymium hydroxide, neodymium oxide mixture, neodymium salt, praseodymium oxide, praseodymium hydroxide, praseodymium mixed oxide, praseodymium oxide mixture, praseodymium salt, ytterbium oxide, ytterbium hydroxide, ytterbium oxide mixture, ytterbium salt, yttrium oxide, yttrium hydroxide, yttrium mixed oxide,

yttrium oxide mixture, yttrium salt, terbium oxide, terbium hydroxide, terbium mixed oxide, terbium oxide mixture, terbium salt, and combinations thereof.

6. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 2 wherein the rare earth compound is a praseodymium compound.

7. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the praseodymium ~~compound oxide~~ is selected from the group consisting of praseodymium(III), praseodymium(III/IV), praseodymium(IV) compounds and mixtures thereof.

8. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the praseodymium ~~compound oxide~~ is a praseodymium(III) ~~compound oxide~~.

9. (Canceled).

10. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 1 wherein the praseodymium oxide is a praseodymium(III/IV) compound.

11. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 10 wherein the praseodymium(III/IV) compound is a praseodymium(III/IV) oxide.

12. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the praseodymium ~~compound oxide~~ is a praseodymium(IV) ~~compound oxide~~.

13. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 ~~wherein the praseodymium oxide comprises comprising at least about 3 1 wt% to about 28 wt%~~ of the praseodymium oxide ~~solid components~~.

14. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the praseodymium oxide comprises comprising at least about 3 wt% to about 28 wt% of the praseodymium-oxide solid components.
15. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the solid components further comprising comprise one or more extenders selected from the group consisting of a neutral to slightly acidic generating extender, an acidic generating extender, and combinations thereof.
16. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 15 wherein at least one of the one or more extenders is a sulfur, phosphorus or silicon oxyanion-containing salt.
17. (Original) The composition of claim 1 wherein the composition is selected from the group consisting of aqueous, solvent-based, and powder coating compositions.
18. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 1 wherein the composition is an aqueous composition.
19. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein at least one of the one or more organic binders is ~~an organic polymer~~ selected from the group consisting of epoxy, urethane, urea, acrylate, alkyd, melamine, polyester, vinyl, vinyl ester, organo-silicone, organo-siloxane, organo-silicate, organo-sulfide, organo-sulfone, epoxy novolac, epoxy phenolic, amides, drying oils, and hydrocarbon polymers.
20. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein at least one of the one or more organic binders is an epoxy-based resin binder.
21. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the solid components further comprise in combination with a material selected from the group consisting of linear and cyclic dextrans, triflic acid, triflates, acetates, talc, kaolin, organic-based ion exchange resins, and combinations thereof.

22. (Original) The composition of claim 21 comprising about 0.03 to about 5 wt% cyclodextrin, about 0.1 to about 0.5 wt% triflic acid, or about 0.1 to about 5 wt% ionic exchange resin.
23. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 further comprising a material selected from the group consisting of gelatin and gelatin derivatives.
24. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 23 comprising about 0.03 to about 5 wt% gelatin.
25. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 1 further comprising a material selected from the group consisting of amino acids, amino acid derivatives and combinations thereof.
26. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 25 wherein the amino acid is selected from the group consisting of glycine, arginine, and methionine.
27. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 25 wherein the amino acid derivative is methionine sulfoxide or methionine methyl sulfoxide.
28. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 25 comprising about 0.1 to about 5 wt% amino acid.
29. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 2 wherein the rare earth compound is a rare earth carbonate or a rare earth triflate.
30. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the solid components further comprising comprise a coloring pigment.
31. (Original) The composition of claim 30 wherein the coloring pigment is TiO<sub>2</sub>.

32-34. (Canceled)

35. (Currently Amended) A corrosion inhibiting composition comprising:  
~~one or more rare earth compounds;~~  
one or more binders; and  
solid components comprising:  
one or more rare earth compounds; and  
~~one or more extenders selected from the group consisting of calcium sulfate,~~  
~~strontium sulfate a neutral to slightly acidic generating extender, an acidic generating extender,~~  
and combinations thereof.

36-38. (Canceled).

39. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 138 35, wherein the ~~metal~~ calcium sulfate is hydrous calcium sulfate[[,]] or anhydrous calcium sulfate ~~or strontium sulfate~~.

40. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 38 35, wherein at least one of the one or more extenders comprises up to about 1 wt% to about 99 wt% of the solid components ~~metal~~ sulfate.

41. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 38 35, wherein at least one of the one or more extenders comprises about 45 wt % to about 75 wt% of the solid components ~~metal~~ sulfate.

42. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 35 wherein at least one of the rare earth ~~compound~~ compounds is selected from the group consisting of rare earth oxides, hydroxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydrated oxides, salts, triflates, complexes, and combinations thereof.

43. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 35 wherein at least one of the rare earth compounds comprises a metal cation selected from the group consisting of praseodymium, terbium, cerium, samarium, ytterbium, yttrium, neodymium and combinations thereof.

44. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 35 wherein at least one of the one or more rare earth compounds is a praseodymium compound.

45. (Original) The composition of claim 44 wherein the praseodymium compound is selected from the group consisting of praseodymium(III), praseodymium(III/IV), praseodymium(IV) compounds and combinations thereof.

46. (Original) The composition of claim 44 wherein the praseodymium compound is a praseodymium(III) compound.

47. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 44 wherein the praseodymium compound is a praseodymium(III) oxide, a praseodymium(III/IV) oxide or a praseodymium (IV) oxide.

48. (Original) The composition of claim 44 wherein the praseodymium compound is a praseodymium(III/IV) compound.

49. (Original) The composition of claim 44 wherein the praseodymium compound is a praseodymium(IV) compound.

50. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 35 wherein the composition is selected from the group consisting of aqueous, solvent-based, and powder coating compositions.

51. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 35 wherein at least one of the one or more binders is an organic polymer selected from the group consisting of epoxy, urethane, urea, acrylate, alkyd, melamine, polyester, vinyl, vinyl ester, organo-silicone, organo-siloxane,

organo-silicate, organo-sulfide, organo-sulfone, polysulfide, epoxy novolac, epoxy phenolic, amides, drying oils, and hydrocarbon polymers.

52. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 35 wherein at least one of the one or more binders is an epoxy-based resin binder.

53. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 35 wherein at least one of the one or more binders is an inorganic polymer selected from the group consisting of silicone, siloxane and silicate polymers.

54. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 35 wherein the solid components further comprising comprise a coloring pigment.

55. (Original) The composition of claim 54 wherein the coloring pigment is TiO<sub>2</sub>.

56. (Currently Amended) A corrosion inhibiting primer composition comprising:  
one or more organic binders; and  
solid components comprising:  
at least about 1 wt% of a praseodymium (III/IV) mixed oxide; and  
one or more binders.  
wherein the praseodymium (III/IV) mixed oxide comprises about 1 wt% to about 90 wt%  
of the solid components.

57. (Original) The composition of claim 56 wherein the composition is selected from the group consisting of aqueous, solvent-based, and powder coating compositions.

58. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 56 wherein at least one of the one or more organic binders is an organic polymer selected from the group consisting of epoxy, urethane, urea, acrylate, alkyd, melamine, polyester, vinyl, vinyl ester, organo-silicone, organo-

siloxane, organo-silicate, organo-sulfide, organo-sulfone, polysulfide, epoxy novolac, epoxy phenolic, amides, drying oils, and hydrocarbon polymers.

59. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 56 wherein at least one of the one or more organic binders is an epoxy-based resin binder.

60. (Canceled).

61. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 56 wherein the solid components further comprising comprise a coloring pigment.

62. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 61 wherein the coloring pigment is TiO<sub>2</sub>.

63-66. (Canceled)

67. (Currently Amended) A corrosion inhibiting coating composition comprising:  
one or more binders; and  
solid components comprising:

one or more rare earth element oxides selected from the group consisting of oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydrated oxides and hydroxides; and

a praseodymium oxide selected from the group consisting of oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydrated oxides, hydroxides, and combinations thereof;

wherein the praseodymium oxide is present in an amount of at least about 1 wt% to about 90 wt% of the solid components.

68. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 67 wherein the praseodymium oxide is selected from the group consisting of PrO<sub>2</sub>, Pr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Pr<sub>6</sub>O<sub>11</sub> and combinations thereof.

69. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 67 wherein the solid components further comprising comprise one or more extenders selected from the group consisting of a neutral to slightly acidic generating extender, an acidic generating extender, and combinations thereof.

70. (Currently Amended) A corrosion inhibiting coating composition having a local pH or ionic activity comprising:

one or more binders; and

solid components comprising:

one or more rare earth element oxides selected from the group consisting of oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydrated oxides, and hydroxides; and

one or more extenders selected from the group consisting of calcium sulfate, strontium sulfate a neutral to slightly acidic generating extender, an acidic generating extender, and combinations thereof.

71-120. (Canceled)

121. (Currently Amended) A method for preparing a coating composition comprising:  
preparing a paint formulation; and

adding an effective corrosion-inhibiting amount of a rare earth compound and one or more extenders selected from the group consisting of calcium sulfate, strontium sulfate a neutral to slightly acidic generating extender, an acidic generating extender, and combinations thereof to the paint formulation to produce a coating composition.

122. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 121 further comprising pre-dispersing the rare earth compound with a dispersant.

123-131. (Canceled).

132. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 121 wherein the praseodymium rare earth compound is a praseodymium(III) sulfate or a praseodymium(III/IV) oxide.

133. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 121 wherein the one or more extenders are substantially insoluble.

134-138. (Canceled)

139. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 67 wherein at least one of the one or more rare earth element oxides is a rare earth praseodymium oxide or a rare earth terbium oxide.

140. (Canceled)

141. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the praseodymium oxide comprises comprising at least about 1 weight % up to about 40 wt% of the solid components of the praseodymium compound.

142. (Canceled).

143. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim [[142 ]]1 wherein the praseodymium mixed oxide is  $\text{Pr}_6\text{O}_{11}$ .

144. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 143 wherein the  $\text{Pr}_6\text{O}_{11}$  is present in amounts of at-least about [[3 ]]1 wt% to about 28 wt% of the solid components.

145. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 143 wherein the  $\text{Pr}_6\text{O}_{11}$  is present in amounts of at-least about 3 wt% to about 28 wt% of the solid components.

146. (Canceled).

147. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 35 wherein at least one of the rare earth compounds is an oxide, mixed oxide or combination thereof.

148. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 147 wherein the solid components further ~~comprising~~ comprise a second rare earth compound selected from the group consisting of rare earth oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydroxides, hydrated oxides, salts, triflates, complexes and combinations thereof.

149. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 56 wherein the solid components further ~~comprising~~ comprise an additional rare earth compound selected from the group consisting of rare earth oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydroxides, hydrated oxides, salts, triflates, complexes and combinations thereof.

150. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 67 wherein at least one of the one or more rare earth element oxides is selected from the group consisting of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ ;  $\text{La}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{CeO}_2$ ,  $\text{Pr(OH)}_3$ ,  $\text{PrO}_2$ ,  $\text{Pr}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Pr}_6\text{O}_{11}$ ,  $\text{Nd}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Sm}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Tb}_4\text{O}_7$ , and  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$ .

151. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 70 wherein at least one of the one or more rare earth element oxides is an anhydrous praseodymium oxide.

152-153. (Canceled).

154. (Withdrawn) A corrosion inhibiting primer composition comprising:  
a rare earth triflate or a rare earth carbonate; and  
a binder.

155. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 154 wherein the rare earth triflate or rare earth carbonate comprises one or more metal cations selected from the group consisting of praseodymium, terbium, cerium, samarium, ytterbium, yttrium, neodymium and combinations thereof.

156. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 154 wherein the rare earth triflate is a praseodymium triflate or a terbium triflate and the rare earth carbonate is a praseodymium triflate or a terbium triflate.
157. (Withdrawn) The coating composition of claim 154 further comprising one or more metal cations selected from the group consisting of Group 1A, Group 2A, Group 3A, and Group 3B metals.
158. (Withdrawn) The coating composition of claim 154 further comprising one or more anions selected from the group consisting of acetate, borate, carbonate, nitrate, phosphate, phosphonate, sulfate, triflate, and EDTA.
159. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 154 further comprising a second rare earth compound selected from the group consisting of rare earth oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydroxides, hydrated oxides, salts, triflates, complexes and combinations thereof.
160. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 121 wherein the rare earth compound is a praseodymium oxide or praseodymium mixed oxide.
161. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 160 wherein the praseodymium mixed oxide is  $\text{Pr}_6\text{O}_{11}$ .
162. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 121 further comprising adding a material selected from the group consisting of amino acids, derivates of amino acids, and combinations thereof to the paint formulation.
163. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 121 further comprising adding a material selected from the group consisting of gelatin, gelatin derivatives, and combinations thereof to the paint formulation.

164. (Currently Amended) A method for preparing a coating composition comprising:  
preparing a paint formulation comprised of an organic binder; and  
adding an effective corrosion-inhibiting amount of a solid component comprising:  
at least about 1 weight percent of a praseodymium compound selected from the  
group consisting of oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydrated oxides, hydroxides, and  
combinations thereof to the paint formulation to produce a coating composition;  
wherein the praseodymium compound comprises about 1 wt% to about 90 wt% of the  
solid components.
165. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 164 wherein the praseodymium compound  
is Pr<sub>6</sub>O<sub>11</sub>.
166. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 164 wherein the solid components further  
comprising comprise adding an additional rare earth compound selected from the group  
consisting of rare earth oxides, mixed oxides, solid solution oxides, hydroxides, hydrated oxides,  
salts, triflates, complexes and combinations thereof to the paint formulation.
167. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 164 wherein the solid components further  
comprising comprise adding one or more extenders to the paint formulation.
168. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 164 further comprising the step of pre-  
dispersing at least about 1 weight percent of the praseodymium compound with a dispersant.
- 169-183. (Canceled).
184. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim 7 wherein the solid components further  
comprising comprise one or more extenders selected from the group consisting of a neutral to  
slightly acidic generating extender.
185. (Canceled).

186. (Currently Amended) The composition of claim [[185 ]]184 wherein at least one of the one or more extenders is calcium sulfate.

187. (Previously Presented) The composition of claim 186 wherein the calcium sulfate is selected from the group consisting of hydrous calcium sulfate, anhydrous calcium sulfate and combinations thereof.

188-190. (Canceled).

191. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 121 wherein the praseodymium rare earth compound is praseodymium hydrogen sulfate.

192-195. (Canceled).